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# US\$11.9 BILLION NEEDED FOR ZAMBIA'S SOLAR GOAL - HICHILEMA

# IDC, OCP INK DEAL TO ACCELERATE AGRICULTURAL TRANSFORMATION THROUGH FERTILIZER CUSTOMIZATION

...The partnership is anchored on five pillars which are fertilizer-blending, Green-ammonia production with zero-carbon feed-stock....

Page 2

# ERB APPROVES 62 LICENSES,8 CONSTRUCTION PERMITS WORTH K11 BILLION

The approval was made by the Board's Licensing Committee during a meeting held on 15th April, 2025.....

Page 3



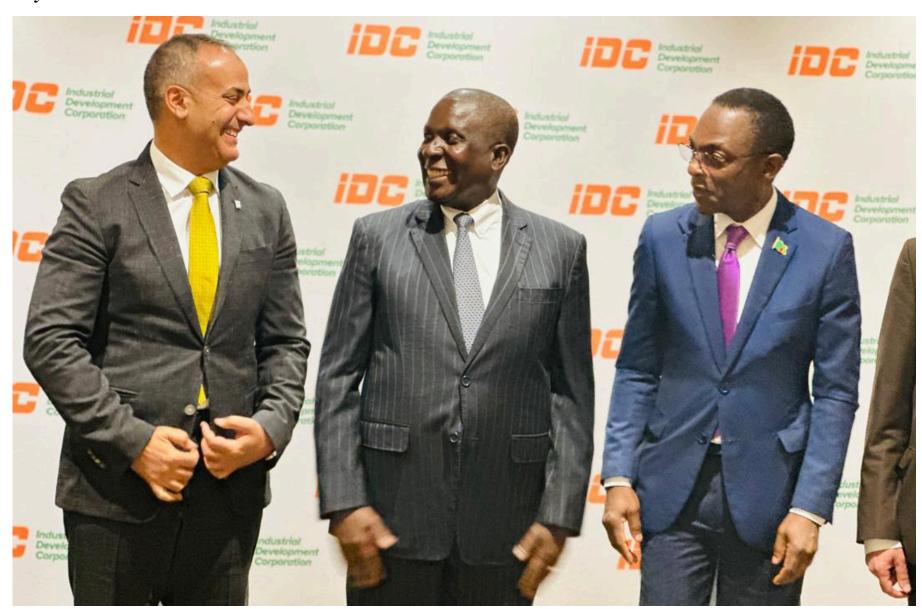
ZAMBIA'S TAX
IMPLEMENTATION
MODELS MAY
DISENFRANCHISE
SME
PARTICIPATION IN
DOMESTIC
ECONOMY ECONOMIST

Page 3

# MANIZAL WATER NATURAL WATER

# IDC, OCP INK DEAL TO ACCELERATE ZAMBIA'S AGRICULTURAL TRANSFORMATION THROUGH FERTILIZER CUSTOMIZATION

By Cecilia Chiluba



Industrial Development Corporation (IDC) has partnered with OCP Africa, the world's phosphatelargest fertilizer producer, to Zambia's accelerate agricultural transformation

industrialization.

partnership anchored on five pillars fertilizerwhich are Greenblending, ammonia production with zero-carbon feedstock, security on raw material supply, longphosphate inputs direct from OCP, Largedemonstration scale farms and capacity building involving staff exchanges.

Under this agreement, comprehensive surveys will be conducted in all provinces to create a detailed fertility map of the country's soils, giving the country scientific insight into the nutrient composition deficiencies in each region.

Officiating at the signing of the Memorandum of Understanding Lusaka, Agriculture Minister Reuben Mtolo

noted that farmers have experiencing been challenges in accessing affordable fertilizer and other inputs due to Zambia's over reliance on imported fertilizer.

Mr. Mtolo observed that the heavy reliance on imported fertilizers to meet growing demand, has strained the country's foreign exchange (FOREX), making it vulnerable to global supply disruptions.

"We have seen how the importation of fertilizers other inputs and contributes to currency pressures in this context, today's partnership with OCP Africa is timely and visionary, as it addresses these challenges head-on and aligns with Zambia's strategic objectives of self-sufficiency and sustainable growth," Mr. Mtolo noted.

partnership between IDC and OCP Africa therefore lays the foundation for a comprehensive collaboration in the fertilizer value chain, as encompasses several transformative initiatives which are critical for the success of the country's

Mr. Mtolo said the

agricultural sector and industrial base.

And IDC Chief Executive Officer Cornwell Muleya through partnership, Zambia joins a continental network of transformational projects.

Mr. Muleya revealed that the new blending plant at Nitorgen Chemicals of Zambia (NCZ) in Kafue which is the first major investment since 1980s, will be commissioned in next 2 months.

"The expected impact for Zambia includes 1000 jobs, direct many thousands indirect across logistics, services, manufacturing, near selfsufficiency in fertilizer, and reduced import bill of hundreds of millions of dollars," Mr. Muleya stated.

He said the project will see multi-million dollar investments into plant, infrastructure which will uplift Kafue town, as well as stronger food security, higher yields, rural **GDP** incomes, and growth.

Speaking at the same

Officer, Executive Hettiti, Mohamed explained that the initiative focuses on three core pillars that are vital for long-term agricultural success.

Mr. Hettiti said the three focus areas include Farmer Capacity Building, Soil Mapping and Fertilizer Customization and GIS-Agricultural Based Platform.

"The agreement outlines a strategic collaboration framework, addressing key development areas across the agricultural value chain and leveraging Zambia's potential to become a regional model innovation-led farming."

"This MoU marks a significant milestone in our to empower journey Zambian farmers with the right tools, knowledge, and technologies to thrive." We are proud to work alongside the Ministry of Agriculture to co-develop impactful and customized solutions that will benefit farmers and drive inclusive growth," Mr. Hettiti said.

## GOVT APPROVED 2, 974 CDF PROJECTS IN 2024 TOTALING OVER K2.4 BILLION - KAWANA

By Cecilia Chiluba



Information and Media Permanent Secretary says a total of 2, 974 projects Constituency the Development Fund (CDF) in 2024, totaling over K2.4 billion.

Thabo Kawana also Kawana said. revealed that over K316 million spent on the National the giving a total of 14,683 beneficiaries.

Mr. Kawana disclosed Mr. Kawana further that that a total of 10,229 projects were approved for implementation in the year under review.

CDF increased from K4.4 billion in the 2023 budget to K4.7 billion in the 2024 budget and now stands at K 5.6 billion in the 2025 budget. Each constituency will receive K36.1 million

in 2025."

2024, Government approved K533.077.772.96 was national spent on the Bursary component of the implementation under CDF giving a total Meanwhile, number of 85,407 beneficiaries with 34,701 for Secondary school boarding and 50,706 for Skills Development,"

was He added that under **CDF** loan Youth and Women component, more the Empowerment Grants, K457 million was "Good governance is spent, giving a total of essential for national 5.134 beneficiaries.

revealed that 44,747 beneficiaries were supported with empowerment grants out of which 18 "The allocation for percent were youth while groups, percent were women groups, and 43 percent community members.

> "Funding to Local changes Authorities devolved functions commenced in 2024

resulting in increased funding for service delivery at the sublevel," he said.

Mr. Kawana observed that the current administration has improved the way government and other Mr. public bodies operate, focusing on principles like transparency, accountability, citizen participation.

> development, serving as a fundamental pillar supports economic growth, social progress, and sustainable development."

"The 2021-2024 Implementation Status of the UPND New Dawn Government's Key Policy Reforms reveals positive in the for country's governance system," Mr. Kawana stated.



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## ZAMBIA'S TAX IMPLEMENTATION MODELS MAY DISENFRANCHISE SME PARTICIPATION IN DOMESTIC ECONOMY - ECONOMIST

By Cecilia Chiluba



**Economist** has observed that the current implementation models such as the Smart Invoice have potential to disenfranchise

participation of Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs) in the domestic economy.

Launched in 2024, the Smart Invoice aims to streamline Value Added Tax (VAT) refunds and enhance revenue administration reducing tax leaks.

VAT registered taxpayers are required to issue electronic invoices using the Smart Invoice.

Kelvin However, Chisanga noted that only entities with the ability to use the Smart Invoice are now conducting serious business activities.

"Smart invoice is relatively a good tax model to monitor compliance and foster strong tax fortitude from a general perspective but the current way of implementation is forcing

many Zambian businesses to face difficult business situations."

"It lacks proper methods to help uplift the masses out of unemployment or those who are not compliant with businesses," Chisanga observed

He said this will further breed another situation which may tend to have a bad effect on domestic production and growth, especially for those who are still struggling with a tax legacies.

According Chisanga, some businesses never understood tax structures well upon registration and worse off before the new system came on board with smart technology.

"So, at the current level of tax complicity and difficulties being faced is now a serious part of hindrances to smooth business especially with regards to the small

businesses and individuals knowledge a bit complex in relation to its current applicability."

"On the other hand, there are serious aspect that the system has and I see a number of sales invoice will be having issues on VAT claims given the situation of having too many credit notes in respect to certain industries like the oil companies, where they are currently fighting to be exempted from the use of the system backlog of unexplained for certain operations," he He noted that if not

> have been very helpful if there was a model of lenience to build up confidence and compliance mechanisms to slowly cushion the high level of poverty.

"The biggest problem that has most businesses have, is that most of the economic players don't really understand tax structures pretty well, as others are on certain tax like income tax which looks to be a

more complicated who have found tax expensive tax plan, when in actual sense their businesses are not even supposed to have that type of taxation formula."

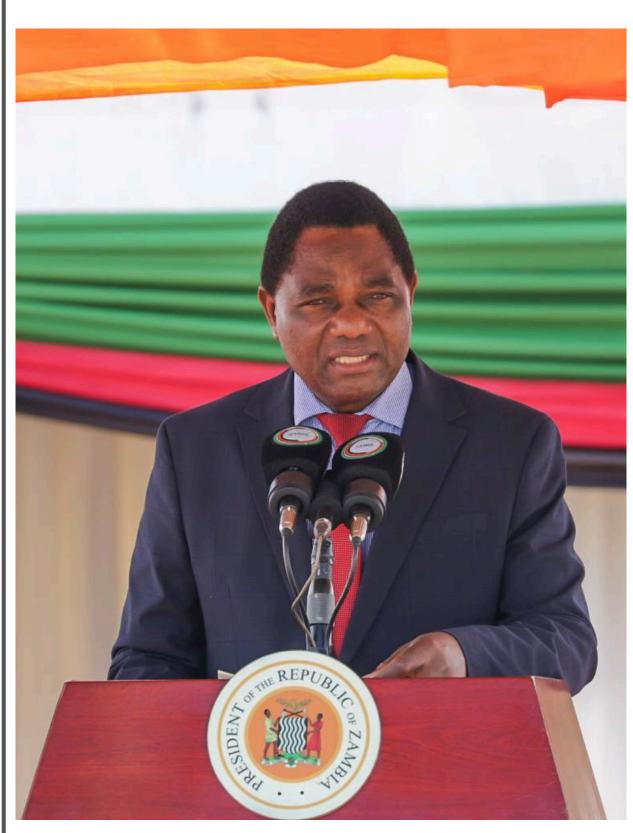
"I think Zambia Revenue Authority (ZRA) being a tax agent and implementing revenue house of the Ministry of Finance and National Planning, has not dealt with informational and educational components of the taxation framework to make corporate citizens fully understand most matters of tax," Mr. Chisanga said.

carefully looked into, the current tax situations will Mr. He said the system could seriously discourage many ordinary Zambians from conducting business activities, making it difficult for the government to make the cost of living bearable.

> "Yes, we all know that Zambia's tax is narrow and standing strong limitations in many areas, and the tax basket should play a bigger role given that only a few numbers of taxpayers are said to be actively on the revenue profile," he added.

## PRESIDENT HICHILEMA CALLS FOR COLLABORATION BETWEEN RESEARCHERS, GOVT IN CLIMATE FIGHT

By Cecilia Chiluba



President Hichilema has urged statistics, scientists researchers to work of closely with government addressing of climate change.

President effects 2023/2024 food, water, energy demonstrated climate change is not a geography. distant threat but a lived reality Zambians.

He said this in a communities, behalf by Minister of sector Environment Mposha, at the official Hichilema stated. opening of the International Conference on Climate policymakers Resilience

"As Zambians, we have extreme events that wash our leave barren."

our the families, the threaten the economy," he said.

Hichilema He stressed the need "Solutions often lie in said the devastating for multifaceted and unexpected places such the socially inclusive as drought responses to climate traditional which severely affected change, stating that and women's groups, and the crisis security everyone regardless of communities that profession, status, or Kanyama, hold deep,

governments, researchers, civil stressed. speech delivered on his society, and the private unite Green Economy and confront this common the value of humble Mike threat,"President

> "Researchers must and work hand in hand to President action."

witnessed The Head of State multilateral weather praised from floods CLARE theme, "Co- reform clinics to droughts that Narratives," for its Zambia. fields focus on collaboration and storytelling.

Hakainde "These are not just He emphasized the they importance of drawing and represent the struggles on a wide range of farmers, experiences from local and communities in communities, and they Zambian scientists to very global partners in escalating challenges foundation of our Africa and the wider Global South.

> local farmers, leaders, affects especially in vulnerable practical knowledge that must be respected for "It is imperative that and integrated into strategies," climate President Hichilema

> > to He further emphasized science that prioritizes lived experience and local adaptation and methods.

Hichilema Adaptation (CLARE), guide effective climate also called on global climate financing institutions, including this year's development banks, to their away creating Climate and frameworks to better homes, schools, and Adaptation Resilience support countries like

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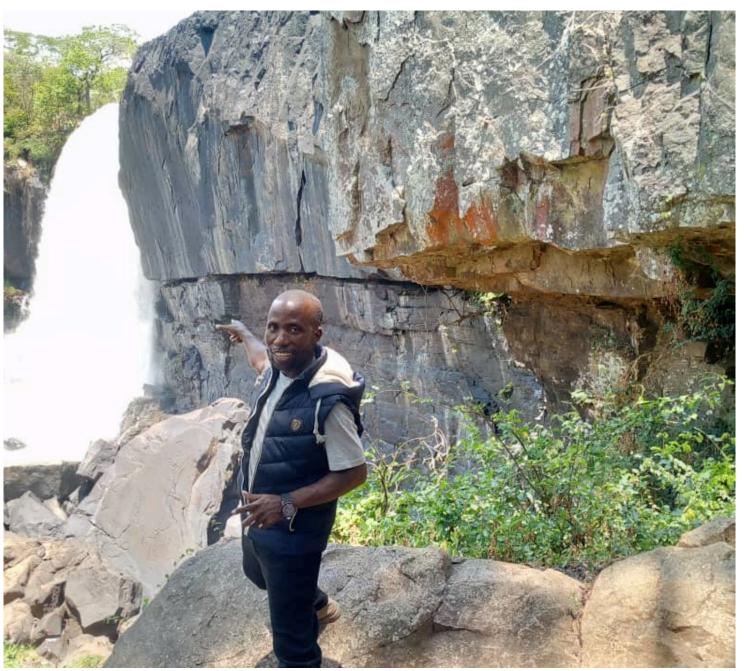
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## CFG REAFFIRMS COMMITMENT TO PROMOTING SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT ACROSS ZAMBIA

By Cecilia Chiluba



Generation reaffirmed commitment promoting sustainable development through Director, sanitation, hygiene, Kalombo and programmes.

To demonstrate its communities commitment. organization supported better services. since Municipal Mansa Council Bloombergand has also helped

Center for Future unblock 10 kilometres head has of drainages in the water, its district to improve and to sanitation.

CFG

health emphasized the impact "245 of the initiatives, which members have been been aim to the knowledge has resources to demand advocate

with 25 Meanwhile, Mr. waste bins under the Kalombo said the "CFG has reached women, youth, and with over organization, supported project, support from USAID, community members in has trained 185 village with information on participation.

persons in improved focusing Community-Led Executive Total Sanitation in

empower trained in social advocacy with accountability and encourage them to improved improved water and Mr Kalombo added sanitation services."

**WASH** sanitation, services through radio hygiene, programmes and on drama performances," Mr. Kalombo said.

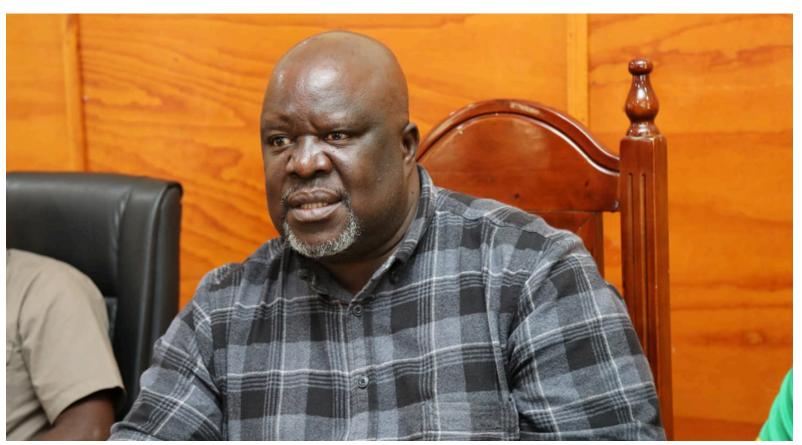
Gilbert Muchinga Province. He also noted that 12 community-based community organizations trained in and to actively pushing for for delivery.

also

that the organisation is supporting 400,000 persons with disabilities governance

## MINISTER DISAPPOINTED WITH QUALITY OF CDF PROJECTS UNDER KASAMA MUNICIPAL COUNCIL

By Cecilia Chiluba



Minister of Government and Rural Development, expressed disappointment with substantial investment of Kasama," the substandard in quality and questionable pricing of Constituency some Development Fund (CDF) projects being implemented Kasama Council.

Following monitoring tour of management in Kasama Central projects Constituency, Sialubalo has since called for of the Council.

According statement issued by Principal Ministry's Public Relations Officer, Kanyanga, Mr. Sialubalo noted the

money, government's decentralized development.

He directed that the performance of the decentralization Kasama Council be reviewed as Municipal a matter of urgency, and that corrective to the CDF in order to He measures be instituted a to ensure the proper and various CDF projects execution of CDF moving Gift forward.

the "I am extremely immediate realignment disappointed with the responsible quality of some of the overseeing projects a implemented under the accountable CDF in Kasama. It is clear that there are serious lapses in Liseli supervision and accountability." "Some projects are not

did not reflect value for have also been poorly used responsibly and despite executed. This is a must bring about disservice to the people tangible improvements Sialubalo stated.

> He stressed government has made mismanagement Municipal cornerstone of increasing allocations address local needs, Ward and improve service Committees, delivery at grassroots level.

that officers and **CDF** being projects will be held "Community accordance with to established government transparency procedures.

> "The people Kasama deserve better. Sialubalo said.

Local state of some projects only overpriced but Public funds must be Mr. in people's lives."

> "We cannot afford to that allow inefficiencies or a undermine its important development agenda by programme," he added.

urged empower communities, stakeholders including Development the councillors, and the general public to actively participate in Mr. Sialubalo warned monitoring projects reporting for irregularities

> in involvement is critical ensuring achieving meaningful development of outcomes," Mr.

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# LAWMAKER CALLS FOR URGENT ACTION ON DELAYED TOBACCO CONTROL BILL TO SAVE LIVES

By Cecilia Chiluba



Member of Kamfinsa Parliament has expressed concern over Zambia's continued delay in enacting the Tobacco Control Bill which is designed to protect the health and well-being of citizens.

In statement, Christopher Kangombe noted that despite World ratifying the Health Organization Framework Convention on Tobacco Control (WHO FCTC) in 2008, Zambia remains among the few countries in the region that have not yet domesticated this critical treaty into national law.

Mr. Kangombe stated that Zambia cannot continue to speak of commitment to public health when a life-saving Bill sits idle.

"What is most troubling is that the Tobacco Control Bill has been prepared and ready for over 10 years following inclusive and consultative process," Mr. Kangombe said.

"A law belongs to the people and it must not remain hidden in filing cabinets while lives are lost every day."

Mr. Kangombe stressed Tobacco consumption in Zambia has reached alarming levels which requires urgent attention.

explained that He according to the World Health Organization and the Ministry of Health, 14.2 percent of adults and 11.4 percent of youth in Zambia use tobacco products, translating into over 7,000 preventable deaths each year due to tobacco-related illnesses such as cancer, stroke, heart disease, and respiratory complications.

"These are not just statistics, they represent real lives, real families, and a health system struggling under the weight of preventable disease. Our current legal and policy environment lacks the tools to adequately address this

"While some argue that tobacco contributes to jobs and taxes, we must ask the question, at what The economic treating of the lives cut short banning outweigh any financial benefit of tobacco," he stressed.

lies in safeguarding lives and ensuring that future generations are not burdened by illness and addiction.

According Kangombe, existing laws are outdated, poorly citizens, protect marketing aggressive tactics by the tobacco industry.

absence of comprehensive framework has left the scrutiny," he said. door open for public smoking, unchecked

advertising and sponsorship, and access to tobacco products, particularly by minors.

"The Tobacco Control Bill is not radical, it proposes evidence-based measures tobacco-related diseases, that are already saving lives the productivity lost, and around the world such as smoking public spaces, enclosed prohibiting tobacco advertising and promotion, requiring graphic health He said true investment warnings on packaging, regulating

points of sale, and introducing higher taxes to reduce affordability," he explained.

"I am therefore calling on the government to bring the Bill to Parliament without enforced, or insufficient further delay, and to make the document public. I am especially young people not only urging my fellow who are exposed to Members of Parliament to support this Bill once it is tabled, I am specifically challenging the government to take the first and most He observed that the important step of bringing the Bill to Parliament and legal open it up to public

## ERB APPROVES 62 LICENSES,8 CONSTRUCTION PERMITS WORTH K11 BILLION

By Cecilia Chiluba



Energy (ERB) has modern Board approved 62 licenses services permits in petroleum, electricity, and renewable energy "During its meeting Mine, sub-sectors with an held on 15th April, District to US\$370 million.

The approval was applications made by the Board's demonstrated Licensing Committee continued during a meeting held confidence in on 15th April, 2025.

Board Manager -Public said the 62 licences the energy-related activities, installation, maintenance renewable generating equipment. Kasumpa stated.

that other include transportation export and petroleum products, sector. importation, blending, packaging, distribution, export of lubricants as Kalumbila-Kolwezi and supply electricity.

She added that 114 Enterprise road tank vehicles Zambia were licensed enhance product transportation, newly authorised

that the licences play a critical role in ensuring She said the other timely efficiency, and

the country.

Board reviewed and million. approved specified Zambia's sector."

Relations "The steady growth in investment in energy Namukolo Kasumpa investments highlights infrastructure." country's including ERB's efforts manufacture, supply, streamline approval diversification and processes for investors Zambia's of to participate in the generation

Mrs. Kasumpa stated She explained that in areas terms of infrastructure Mrs. Namukolo further road development, of major

well as distribution Interconnector Project production while easing of (KKIP), kilometre, 330kV grid. transmission line by Power "The initiatives are key to valued at US\$270 access, safety, petroleum million, and a 100 service delivery MWp and Photovoltaic commence operations. in Chief Moono's area, confidence Mumbwa Mrs. Namukolo noted worth US\$ 75 million. efficient

Off-grid Solar PV

Regulation promoting access to Power Plant integrated energy with 20 MWh battery and storage to be developed and eight construction equipment across the by Sany International Zambia Industrial Company Li at Ruida in Kasempa of Northinvestment pledge of 2025 the Licensing Western Province, with K11 billion, equivalent Committee of the an investment of US\$8

> which "The KKIP project is a step toward major investor strengthening regional power trade and energy advancing the government's goal of attracting private sector

cover a range of favourable regulatory "In addition, the Sun framework and the Share Energy Limited to initiative enhances of power mix to energy value chains," Mrs. reduce the dependence on hydropower," she said.

three explained that the Sany construction International (Zambia) petroleum products, permits were approved Industrial Company Li distribution, import, in the electricity and off-grid solar plant of renewable energy sub- aligns with national priorities to expand electricity access for Mrs. Kasumpa cited mining activities, and the projects as the particularly to support increased copper 200 pressure on the national

Limited, to improving energy and Solar across the country." (PV) "To maintain this built Power Plant, to be momentum, the ERB service stations were developed by Sun remains focused on to Share Energy Limited strengthening investor through District, predictable, safe, and regulatory processes that support application availability, infrastructure project reviews and project enhancing operational involves an 8 MWp implementation," Mrs. Kasumpa added.



# ZAMBIA SEEKS \$11.9 BILLION TO BOOST SOLAR POWER, CLIMATE RESILIENCE

By Amos Sikaonga



Hakainde President Hichilema says Zambia needs approximately US\$11.9 billion achieve its goal of adding 1,000 megawatts of solar energy to the national grid, with US\$9.5 billion expected from private sector investment.

The Head of State urged investors to take advantage of Zambia's favourable climate investment environment, highlighting the country's commitment sustainable development and clean energy.

In a speech delivered on his behalf by Minister of Green Economy and Environment Mposha, at the official the opening of International Conference Climate Resilience Adaptation President (CLARE), noted that Hichilema Zambia's efforts in climate action are being realized through key projects in renewable

energy.

He said government has launched ambitious initiatives to diversify the energy mix to prevent future power shortages.

"Zambia has already attracted significant investment in clean energy, including solar, wind, and thermal power," President Hichilema explained.

He noted that with the

support of the World Bank, Zambia is implementing the National Energy Advancement Transformation Program (NEAT) to improve the financial stability of the state utility ZESCO and attract private investment.

President Hichilema added that the Electricity Services Access Project (ESAP) and the Zambia-Tanzania Interconnector Project (ZTIP) also aim to expand access to

affordable sustainable electricity.

He expressed gratitude to Zambia's development partners, especially the United Kingdom and Canada, for their steadfast support.

"Your commitment to climate resilience in Zambia reflects the kind international cooperation we need to solve global challenges." Together, we mobilize resources, share expertise, and implement lasting solutions," he said.

President Meanwhile, Hichilema outlined the Water Investment which Programme, promotes the use of renewable energy public water and systems, sanitation particularly in rural areas.

The Head of State added that the country is on track to meet its

Determined Nationally (NDCs), Contributions reduce aiming to greenhouse gas emissions by 25% by 2030, and potentially up to 47% with international support.

He said the country has submitted provisional draft of NDC 3.0, expanding its sector coverage from six to ten as it shifts toward an economy-wide approach.

National "Our 2023 Adaptation Plan offers a blueprint for building resilience in key sectors and integrating climate action into national development planning," he stated.

The Head of State noted **CLARE** the programme is expected to positively impact thousands of vulnerable individuals and called on participants to provide strong evidence on what works and what doesn't in climate interventions.

### 100MW CHISAMBA SOLAR PROJECT REACHES 98% COMPLETION LEVEL

By Elias Mwenda



ZESCO disclosed that the the signed in 2020 between project which construction of US\$100 Chisamba Solar Power Corporation, and Power project has reached 98 China Limited, is set to And Chisamba Solar percent completion.

solar project is being completed. implemented by Kariba North Bank Extension "The Power Corporation 100MW (KNBEPC), subsidiary of the state- government's strategic owned power utility, direction ZESCO located in Chief reducing over- revealed that over 180, Chisamba district.

Speaking during media tour of the Chisamba Solar Plant, He stated that the first about 30, 000 to 50, ZESCO Director Loongo said the second is phase of the 200

million Extension Power 2024. year and will take Manager

solar PV Power a project is part of the once completed. Chaamuka Village of dependence on climate- 000 by-facial solar risky power," Eng. Loongo charge both sides. a said.

> Managing 100 megawatts of the 000 domestic homes," Eng. Justin Chisamba Solar project he said. set to commissioned soon and

Limited has megawatts that was it is a 10-months the Kariba North Bank commenced in July,

commence in July this Power Plant project 100-megawatts another 10 months to be Nyirenda says the plant will 100 percent be owned by Kariba Chisamba North Bank Extension Corporation

> towards Mr. Nyirenda also hydroelectric panels were used which

> > "The plant will cover



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# THE NEED FOR SMART INVESTMENT IN THE ENERGY SECTOR

## BALANCING THE PROMISE OF SOLAR WITH THE REALITIES OF BASE LOAD POWER

President ambitious Hichilema's declaration that Zambia requires US\$11.9 billion to To be clear, solar power has add 1,000 megawatts of many advantages. It is solar energy to the national abundant, reflects administration's continued deploy. President Hichilema commitment to climate is right to position Zambia resilience and clean energy development. While the friendly investment. If vision is commendable— deployed wisely—especially and indeed necessary in a in rural and off-grid areas world gripped by the solar can enhance energy climate crisis—there is an access, stimulate urgent need to temper economies, and enthusiasm with strategic reduce realism. The energy sector, now more than ever, demands and smart balanced investment.

Zambia is not new to the consequences of source of energy. Our experience with hydropower —once hailed as reliable crippled generation capacity hydro, solar is a non-firm industrial source—it power weather-dependent,

intermittent, and cannot non-negotiable. guarantee consistent supply without massive investment storage technologies, which remain expensive and technologically immature

needs.

onal abundant, clean, and the increasingly affordable to as a destination for climate-

emissions.
The involvement of partners like the World Bank,

Canada, and overreliance on a single the UK shows growing global confidence Zambia's green agenda.

cost-effective—has However, solar cannot turned into an economic and should not—be the burden in times of drought. cornerstone of Zambia's Prolonged dry spells have energy security strategy. Unlike coal or thermal at major hydro stations like power, solar cannot provide Kariba and Kafue Gorge, stable base load electricity. plunging the nation into It works when the sun darkness and economic shines; it weakens under slowdown. Today, solar clouds and vanishes at energy stands as the latest night. This limitation green promise. But just like becomes more evident in and urban contexts where demand is continuous and reliability is

> Thus, while we support the pursuit of solar, we urge President Hichilema and his government not to be

Zambia has vast untapped coal reserves and potential, geothermal especially in Southern, Western, and Eastern provinces. A well-regulated, environmentally conscious investment in thermal power—particularly clean coal and modern combustion technologies could provide the stable,

Hakainde for Zambia's scale and ideologically fixated on it. Energy planning cannot be driven by international pressure alone it must be pragmatic. Zambia needs a mixed energy portfolio: solar for decentralization and rural development, hydro where hydrology permits, thermal to anchor national base load. Diversification is not only smart economics; it is national survival.

> base load power that Zambia so desperately

> > needs to power industry,

mines, hospitals, and urban

complements other sources

while spreading economic

shown

the

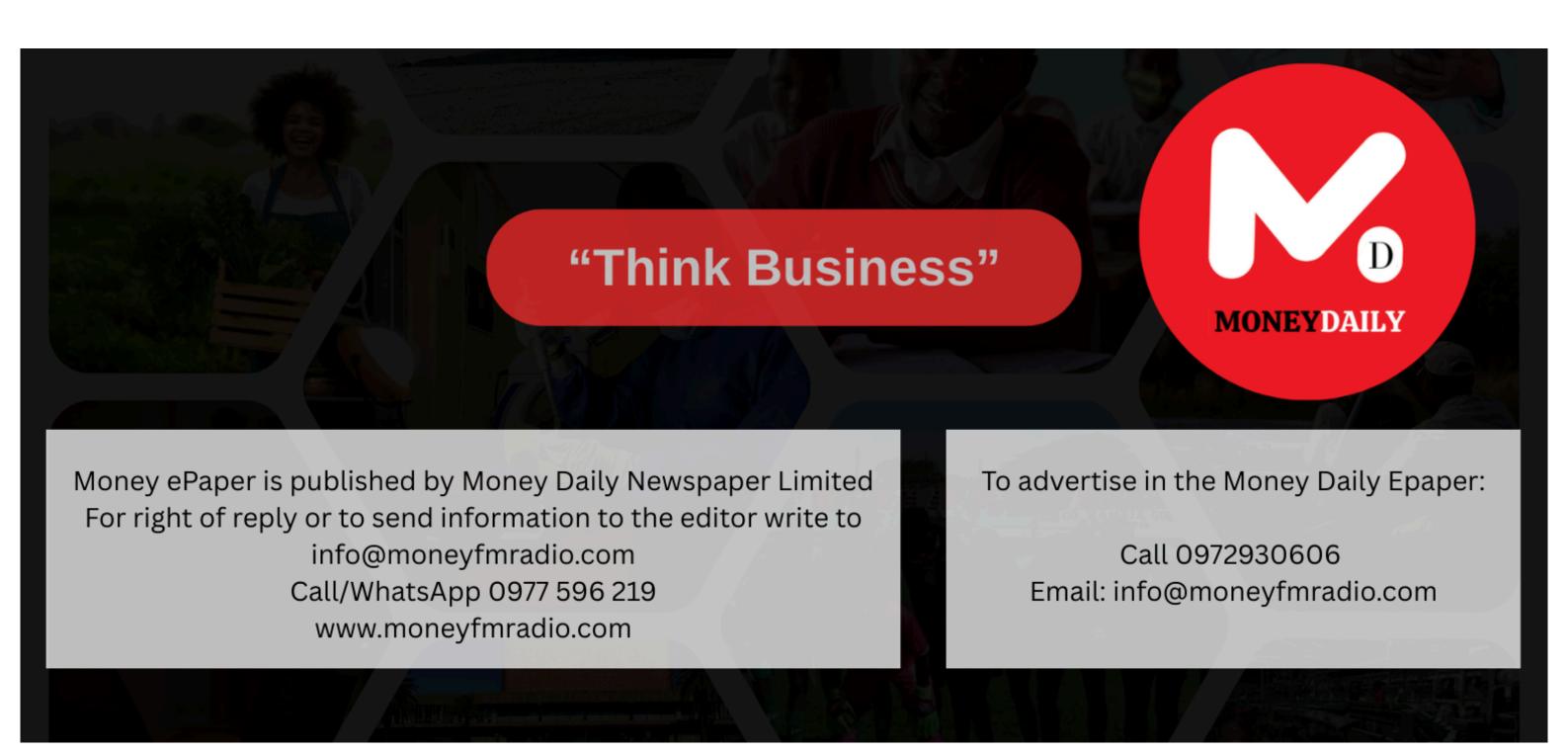
centres. In addition, let us not write off hydropower entirely. Instead, let us diversify where we invest in hydro. The Northern Circuit, comprising Muchinga, Northern, and Luapula provinces, has greater hydrological consistency than Southern belt. Small and hydropower medium could offer dependable, decentralized power that

development.

The US\$11.9 billion solar push must therefore be framed within a broader, long-term energy vision that factors in national demand, weather variability, technological readiness, and sustainability. Otherwise, we risk repeating history—trading one form of climate vulnerability (drought-stricken hydro) for another (cloudy skies and solar intermittency).

President Hichilema has rightly captured the world's attention with his climate leadership. Now, he must take the bolder, more nuanced step of ensuring Zambia's energy stations in these regions future is not only green—but also reliable, affordable, and resilient.

> The future is clean, yes—but it must also be firm.



## NAMRA UNCOVERS FRAUDULENT TAX REFUND SCHEME

By The Namibian



(Namra) says they have uncovered payout of tax refunds of over registered N\$666 000 between January predominantly taxpayers.

Refund Initiative currently being implemented, Yarukeekuro Ndorokaze.

"To date, a Namra staff member has been suspended, while the secondment of an official from the Ministry of Finance has been reversed, He adds that the refunds were with three other suspects having been arrested and appeared in the Windhoek

fraudulent "An internal and April 2025, to 47 individuals with no tax liability, details for refunds relating to periods tax-related transactions." This is linked to the Mass Tax dating back to 2011," he says.

banking details.

paid out, and the money was fraudulent distributed among perpetrators, including through

The Namibia Revenue Agency Magistrate's Court last week." mobile and wallet banking platforms.

investigation "In light of these developments, scheme resulting in the illicit revealed that the recently Namra strongly cautions the taxpayers, public to exercise vigilance and unemployed not to provide personal banking identification or were fraudulently processed documents to third parties for

"The agency emphasises that says Ndorokaze also says the tax refunds are processed Namra spokesperson Steven registration would in most directly via Namra offices and instances be done without the authorised platforms. Namra knowledge of the concerned remains steadfast in upholding persons, using their identity zero tolerance for corruption, documents and personal the highest standards of integrity, transparency and public trust, and reiterates its commitment to rooting out practices that the undermine tax administration," Ndorokaze adds.

## TRUMP SAYS NON-US MOVIES TO BE HIT WITH 100% TARIFFS

By BBC Business

Donald Trump says he will hit films made in foreign with 100% countries tariffs, as he ramps up disputes with nations around the world.

The US president said he authorising Department of Commerce and Trade Representative to start the process to impose the levy because America's film industry was dying "a very fast death".

He blamed a "concerted

effort" by other countries that messaging offer incentives to attract propaganda!" studios, filmmakers and which he described as a "WE WANT MOVIES MADE "national security threat".

Filmmakers have for years Howard Lutnick responded left Hollywood destinations including the UK saying "We're on it". and Canada to lower costs. One non-US union said the But the details are unclear. tariff plan would be a "knockout blow" to the international say whether the tariff would industry.

Trump said on his Truth Social platform: "It is, in addition to everything else,

IN AMERICA, AGAIN!" US Commerce Secretary the announcement, to

Trump's statement did not American apply to production companies producing films abroad.



## **EXCHANGE RATES**

## Daily Commercial Banks Exchange Rates

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Bank Name	Interbank Rates		Retail Rates		Interbank Rates		Retail Rates		Interbank Rates		Retail Rates	
	Buy	Sell	Buy	Sell	Buy	Sell	Buy	Sell	Buy	Sell	Buy	Sell
ACCESS BANK ZAMBIA	27.8500	27.9000	27.8500	28.1500	27.7500	27.8000	27.7500	28.0500	27.6000	27.6500	27.6000	27.9500
BANK OF CHINA (ZAMBIA)	27.8000	27.8500	27.6025	28.0855	27.7700	27.8200	27.5425	28.0255	27.6500	27.7000	27.3025	27.7855
ABSA BANK ZAMBIA	27.7300	27.7800	27.7244	28.1495	27.6000	27.6500	27.5747	27.9477	27.5500	27.6000	27.5248	27.8972
CITIBANK ZAMBIA	27.8500	27.9000	27.7680	28.1100	27.7000	27.7500	27.5700	27.8750	27.7000	27.7500	27.5700	27.8750
ECOBANK ZAMBIA	27.7500	27.8000	27.7055	28.0500	27.7000	27.7500	27.6500	28.0000	27.6000	27.6500	27.5500	27.9500
FIRST ALLIANCE BANK ZAMBIA	27.8000	27.8500	27.8000	28.0500	27.7000	27.7500	27.7000	27.9500	27.7000	27.7500	27.6500	27.9000
FIRST CAPITAL BANK ZAMBIA	27.8500	27.9000	27.8050	28.0840	27.7500	27.8000	27.4990	27.9850	27.7000	27.7500	27.4940	27.9450
FIRST NATIONAL BANK ZAMBIA	27.7500	27.8000	27.7460	28.0530	27.6500	27.7000	27.6460	27.9790	27.5500	27.6000	27.5460	27.8780
INDO-ZAMBIA BANK	27.7500	27.8000	27.6500	28.0000	27.7000	27.7500	27.6000	27.9500	27.6500	27.7000	27.5000	27.9000
STANBIC BANK ZAMBIA	27.8500	27.9000	27.6500	28.0500	27.6500	27.7000	27.6500	28.0500	27.6500	27.7000	27.4500	27.9000
STANDARD CHARTERED BANK	27.8750	27.9250	27.7300	28.1000	27.7500	27.8000	27.6500	28.0000	27.7000	27.7500	27.4500	27.9000
UNITED BANK FOR AFRICA ZAMBIA	27.8000	27.8500	27.7957	28.0171	27.7500	27.8000	27.6086	28.0000	27.5500	27.6000	27.5061	27.8939
ZAMBIA INDUSTRIAL COMMERCIAL BANK	27.8000	27.8500	27.8000	28.1000	27.7500	27.8000	27.7000	28.0500	27.6500	27.7000	27.6000	27.9995
ZAMBIA NATIONAL COMMERCIAL BANK	27.7500	27.8000	27.6500	28.0648	27.7500	27.8000	27.6500	28.0648	27.7000	27.7500	27.6500	28.0648
Market Average	27.8004	27.8504	27.7341	28.0760	27.7121	27.7621	27.6279	27.9948	27.6393	27.6893	27.5281	27.9171





## DAILY MARKET NEWS

European markets rise ahead of German debt reform vote; QinetiQ down 20% - CNBC

European stocks started the new trading week in positive territory, although investors will be looking to see if global market volatility continues.

The pan-European Stoxx 600 index was up 0.75% by 3:15 p.m. London time, with most sectors moving higher.

British defense firm QinetiQ shed 20%, tumbling to the bottom of the Stoxx 600, after the company made a downward revision to its revenue outlook for the year.

European markets ended the week higher Friday after German lawmakers reportedly came closer to agreeing on reforming the country's so-called debt brake rule. Media reports said Germany's likely next chancellor Friedrich Merz had won support from the Greens party to hike public borrowing to allow an increase in defense spending.

steel exports - Reuters

The European Commission is considering proposing levies on scrap steel and metals exports, Reuters reported Monday, citing a draft plan.

CNBC has contacted the European Commission for comment.

The institution earlier this month launched a strategic dialogue on steel, seeking to support an industry which has been hit hard by higher energy costs, challenging raw materials access and as of last week — U.S. import tariffs of 25%.

The EU will also investigate possible safeguard measures to counter the U.S. duties, which also target aluminum, Reuters reported.

EU mulling duties on European scrap U.S. stocks slightly higher - Reuters European currencies rise

following a four-week rout on Wall Donald Trump's tariffs regime persisted. Street exacerbated by President Donald Trump's chaotic tariff policy The euro gained around 0.26% against the rollout and falling confidence.

0.2%. The Dow Jones Industrial dollar. Average advanced 163 points, or 0.4%

The S&P 500 rose on Monday as the Europe's major currencies rose against the benchmark tries to continue its dollar on Monday, as jitters around the state of comeback from correction territory the American economy and U.S. President

consumer greenback by 10:47 a.m. in London, while the British pound was up by roughly 0.29% against the U.S. currency. The Swiss franc, widely seen The broad market index gained 0.4%, as a safe haven in times of economic or while the Nasdaq Composite rose geopolitical uncertainty, added 0.3% against the

## **SPORTS NEWS**





### FASHION SAKALA BREAKS SILENCE, ACCUSES FAZ LEADERSHIP OF DISHONEST PRACTICES

By Lucky Chama

Zambian from the national team and alleged a pattern Football Association of teammates. Zambia (FAZ), specifically implicating national team coaches.

of team to a strained Karin. dishonest and potentially relationship between the corrupt behaviour within the player and some of his Responding

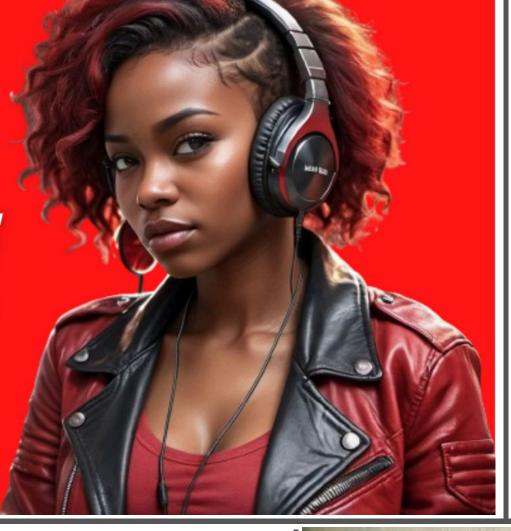
In an interview on Hot FM's came after he publicly

international Hot Seat Programme on criticised coach Avram confrontation with coach "Mr Kamanga started telling has Tuesday, Kamanga has Grant for favouring players Grant orchestrated by me now how I should addressed his absence attributed Sakala's long that are under the agency Kamanga, absence from the national of Israeli player agent Nir subsequently betrayed him.

> comments by Kamanga, responding to from a planned

the Kamanga 28-year-old forward.





## ZIMBABWE COACH PRAISES ZAMBIA'S SPIRIT DESPITE DECISIVE BATTLE OF ZAMBEZI VICTORY

By Lucky Chama

Harare Sports Club erupted in cheers on Sunday as the Zimbabwe National Rugby team delivered a commanding performance in the first leg of the Battle of Zambezi, securing decisive 70-15 victory Zambian win." over their However, counterparts. despite the comfortable scoreline, Zimbabwe head coach Piet Benade was quick acknowledge resilience and fighting spirit of the Zambian side, describing them as a tough opponent.

While the scoreboard painted a picture of Zimbabwean dominance, Coach Benade offered a more nuanced perspective the on encounter. "I think it was a very tough game, despite the scoreboard," Benade stated, showcasing respect for their neighbors. "I think this [Zambia] team could be proud of what they did, especially after the red card that happened early in the match."

uphill battle from the continued contest, put 15 managing to points on the board formidable against a Zimbabwean outfit. Benade commended his team's clinical execution and dominance but was careful not to diminish Zambia's efforts.

"From our side, we're super happy and proud of the effort and the result." Benade continued, acknowledging his team's performance. "But we know that the Zambians a were tougher; they made us work very hard for our

> This gracious assessment from the winning coach speaks volumes about the nature of the Battle of Zambezi rivalry. It's a contest where respect underlies the competitive spirit, and even in a onesided affair, the tenacity of opposition recognized.

> Zimbabwe, this For emphatic victory provides a significant advantage heading into the second The dominant leg. performance will undoubtedly boost their confidence and solidify their belief in their game plan. Their structured play finishing and clinical proved too much for Zambia on the day, highlighting their preparedness and tactical execution.

Indeed, Zambia faced an The return leg on March 31, promises to be an early stages, playing the exciting encounter as majority of the game with Zambia seeks to overturn a a man down. Yet, they substantial deficit and demonstrate the toughness that Coach Benade alluded to. While Zimbabwe will be buoyed by their commanding victory, they will be wary of a Zambian team determined to prove their mettle and fight for national pride in front of their own supporters.



## RONALDO'S SON GETS FIRST PORTUGAL UNDER-15S CALL-UP

By BBC Sports

Cristiano's Ronaldo's eldest son has been called up to Portugal Under-15s squad for the first time.

The 14-year-old Cristiano Ronaldo Jr is at Al-Nassr in Saudi Arabia with his father, who signed for the Pro League club in December 2022.

Portugal great Ronaldo, 40, posted a picture on social media of his son's name on the national team squad list along with the message, "Proud of you, son".

Ronaldo Jr has been called up for a youth tournament, external in Croatia between 13-18 May, with Portugal scheduled to play Japan,

Greece and England.

Five-time Ballon d'Or winner Ronaldo Sr is still a Portugal international and has scored 136 goals for his country - a world record in men's football.

The 40-year-old captained Portugal to their first major title at Euro 2016, although he had to agonisingly watch the majority of the final from the sidelines after suffering an injury in the 25th-minute.

Ronaldo also led his national side to the Nations League title in 2019.

In March, Ronaldo scored but missed a penalty as Portugal dramatically beat Denmark to reach the Nations League semi-finals.

The ex-Manchester United forward has four other children - twins Eva and Mateo, 7, Alana Martina, 7, and Bella, 3.

Ronaldo Jr's youth career has played out in tandem with his father's journey around the world featuring in the academies of Real Madrid, Juventus, Manchester



